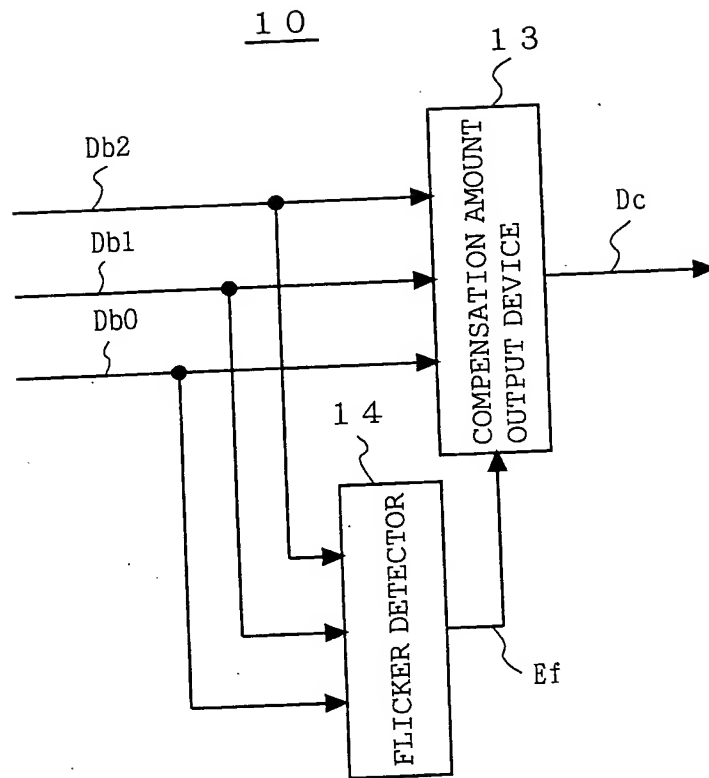
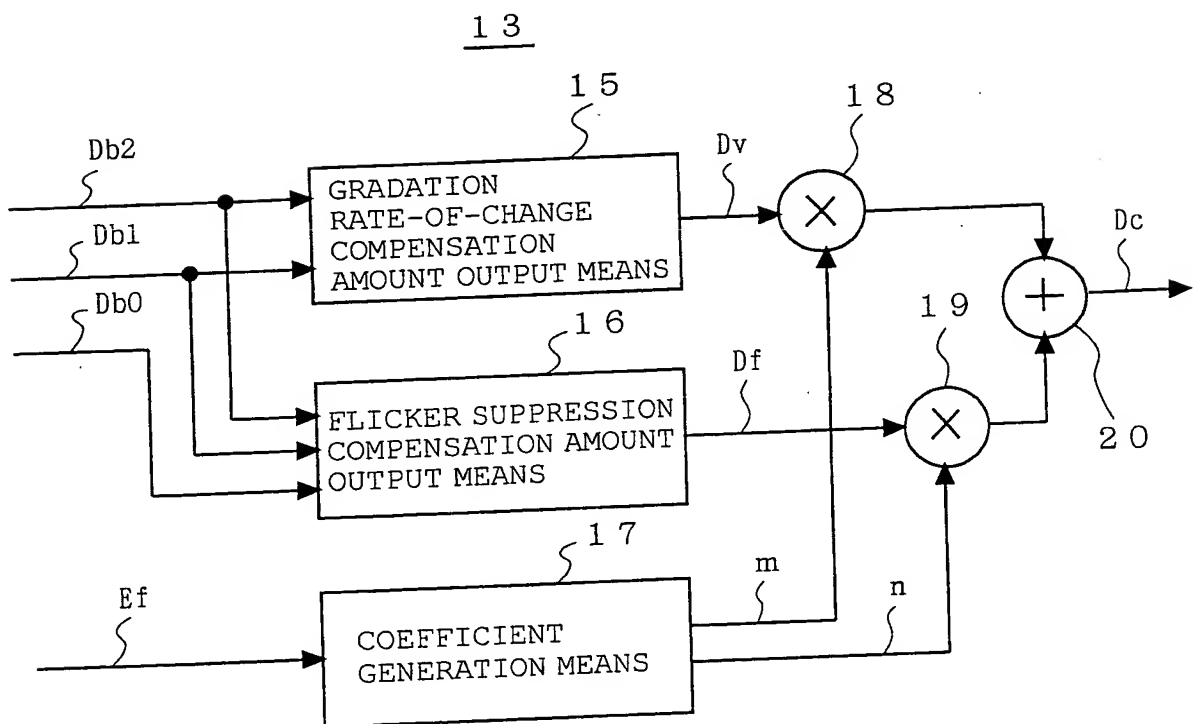


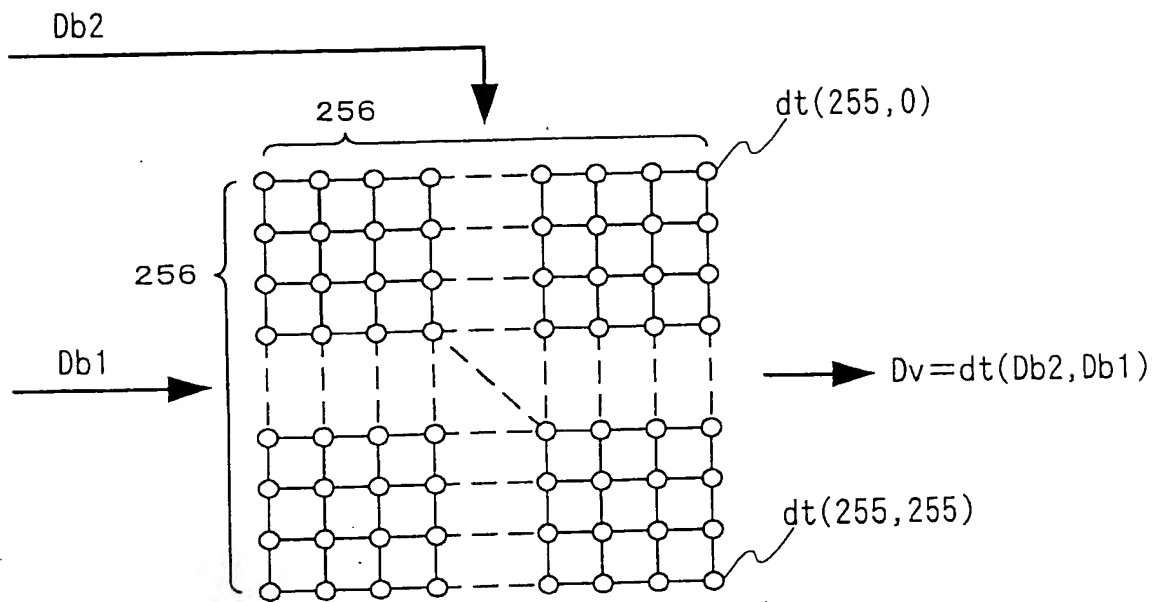
Fig. 1



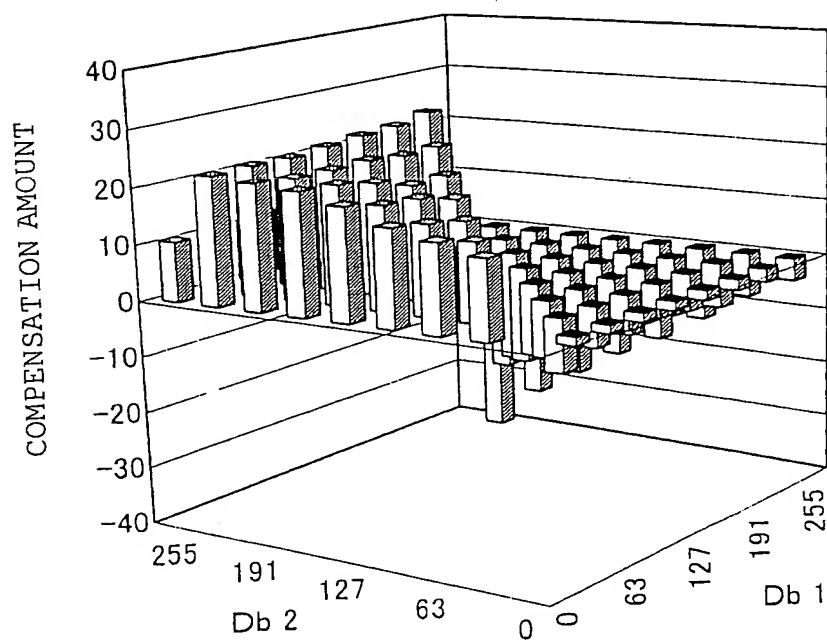
F i g . 2



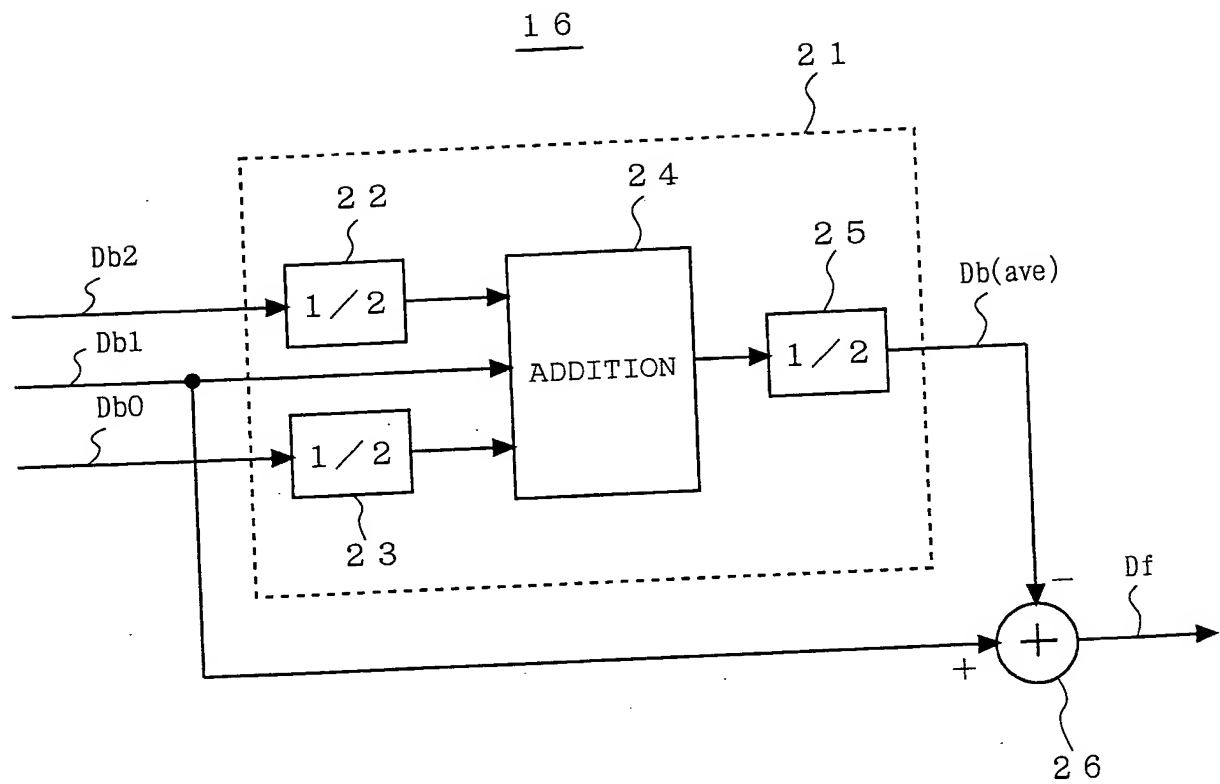
F i g . 3



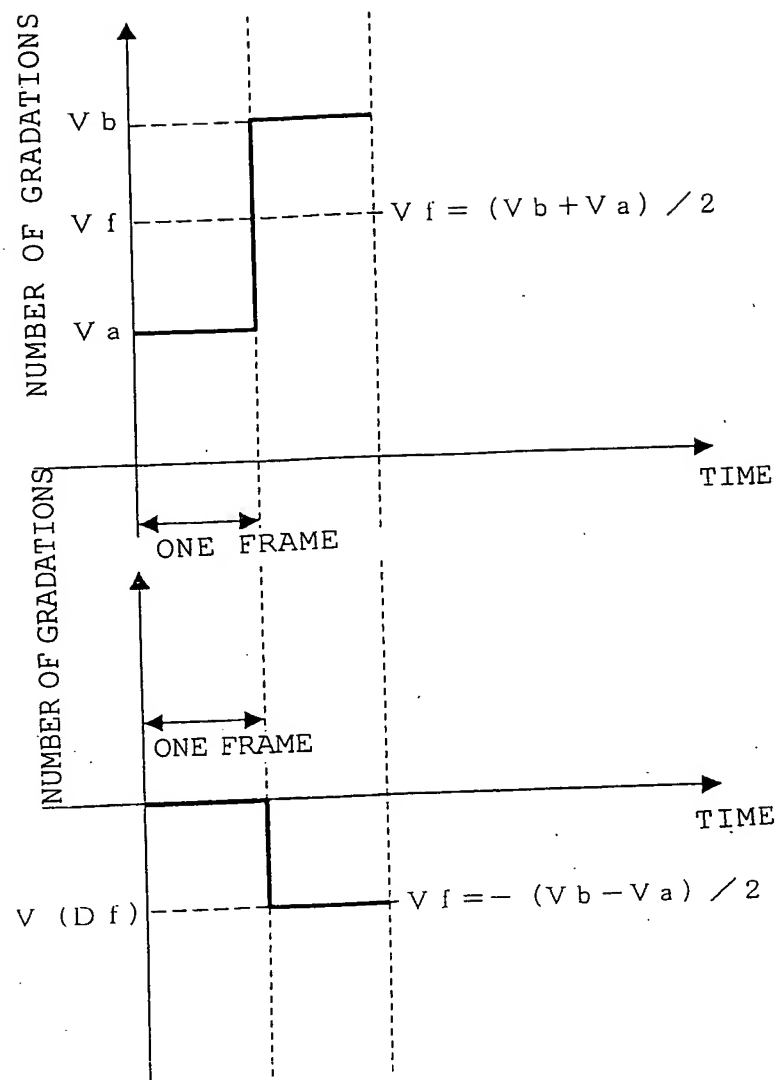
F i g . 4



F i g . 5

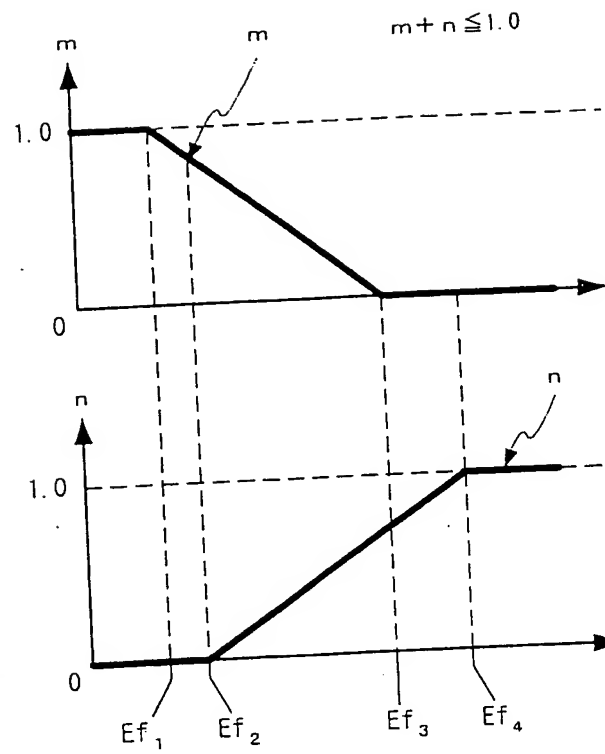


F i g . 6



F i g . 7

(a)



(b)

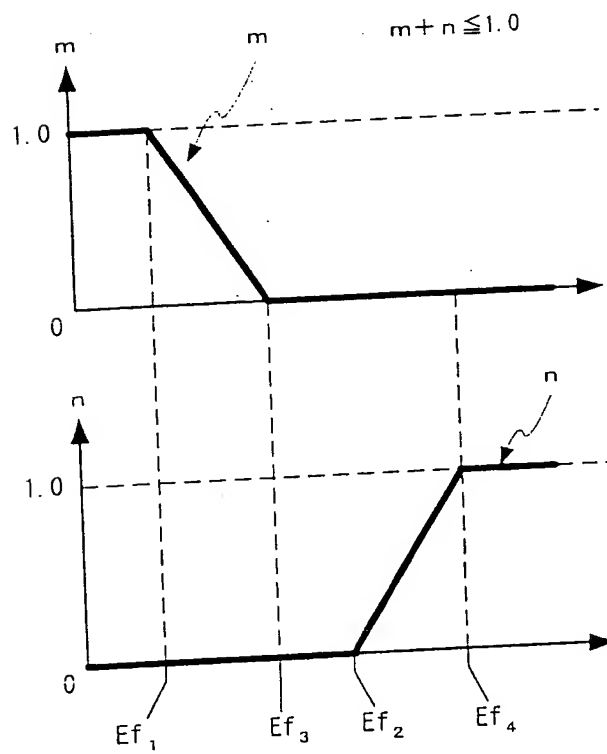
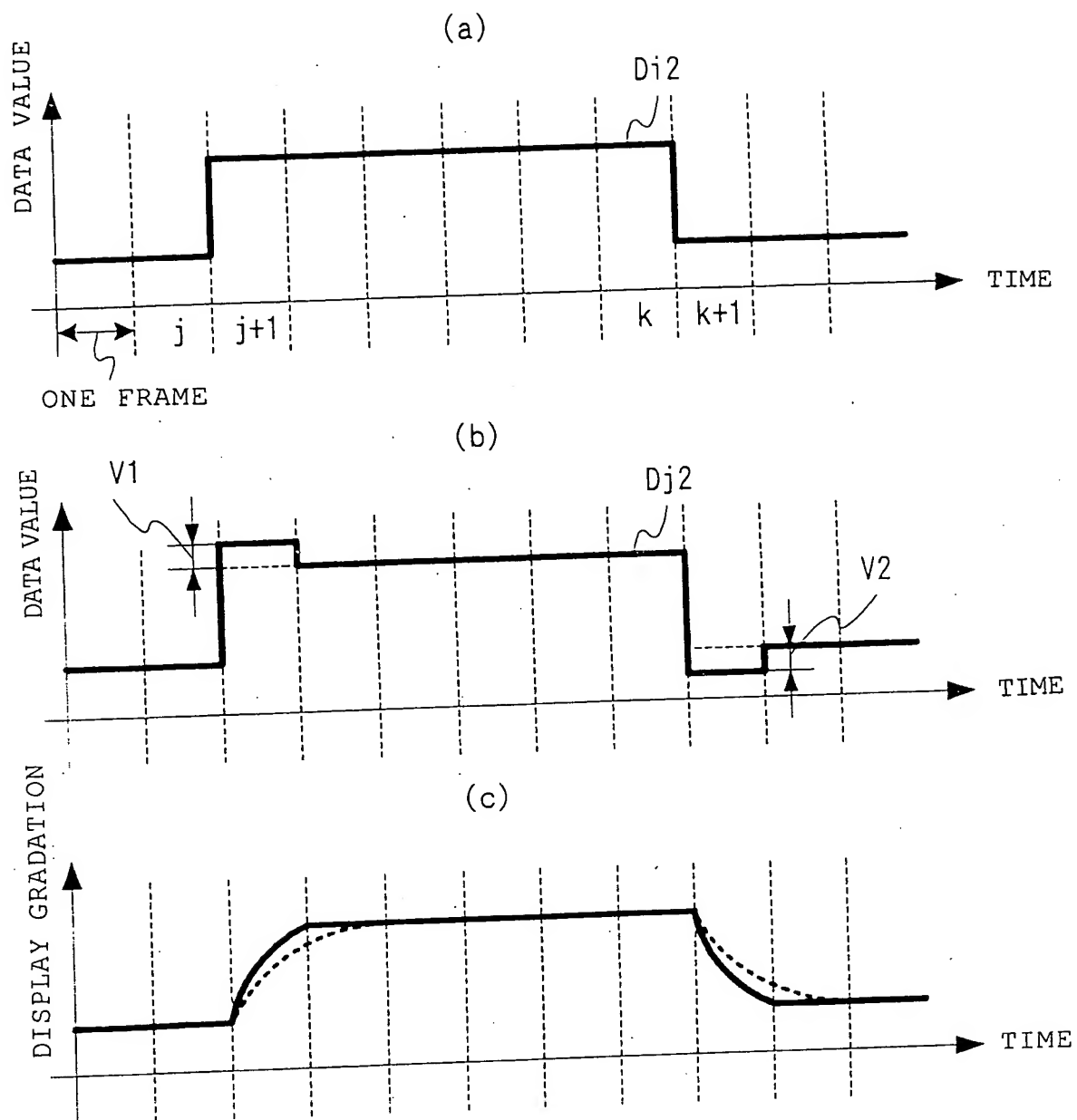
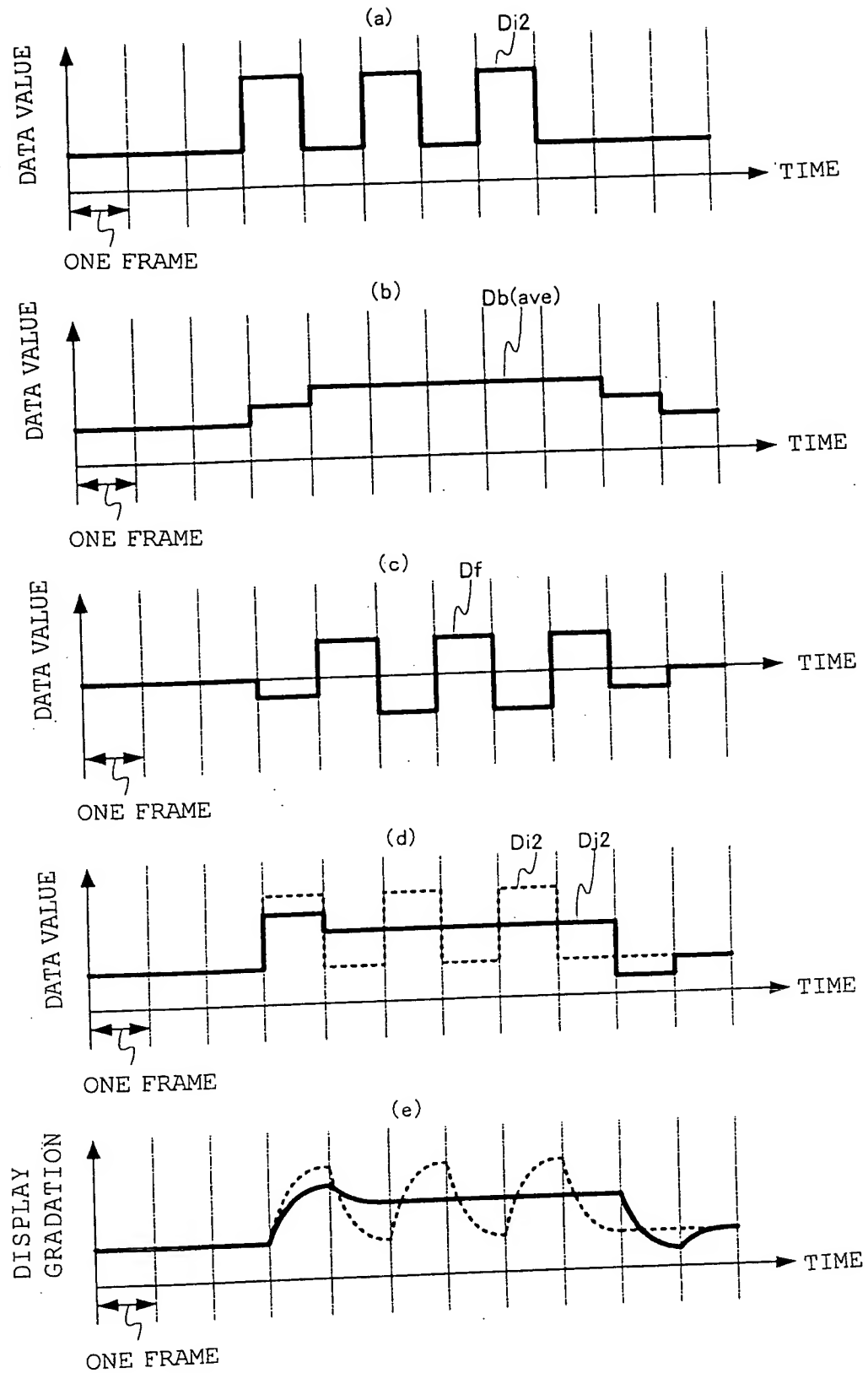


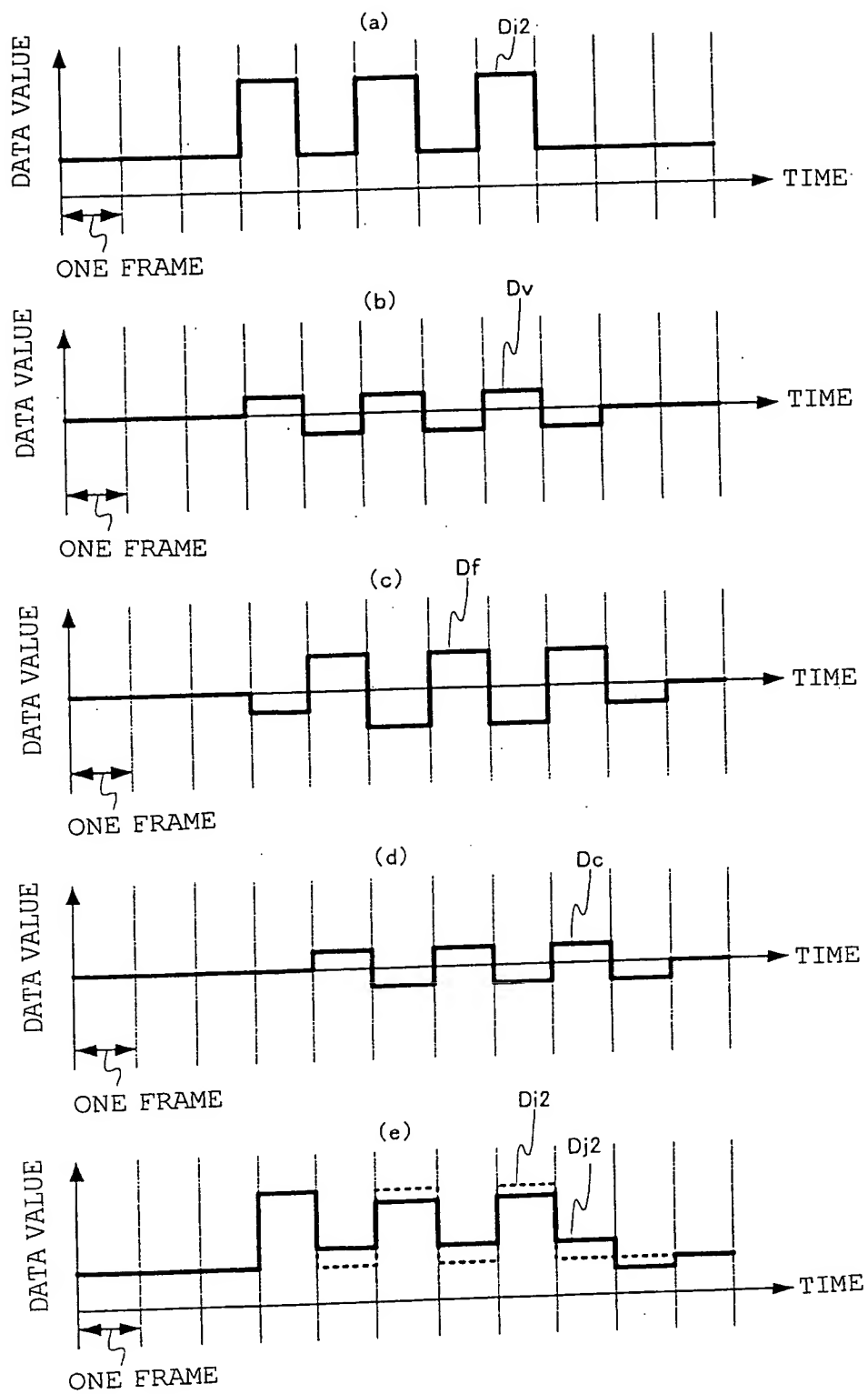
Fig. 8



F i g . 9

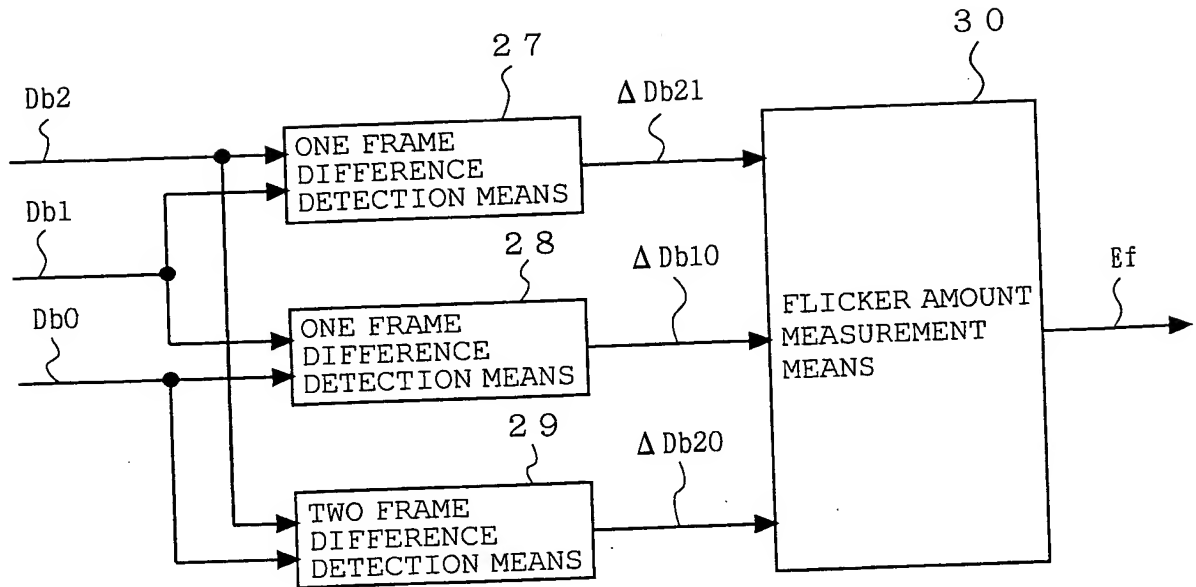


F i g . 1 0



F i g . 1 1

14



F i g . 1 2

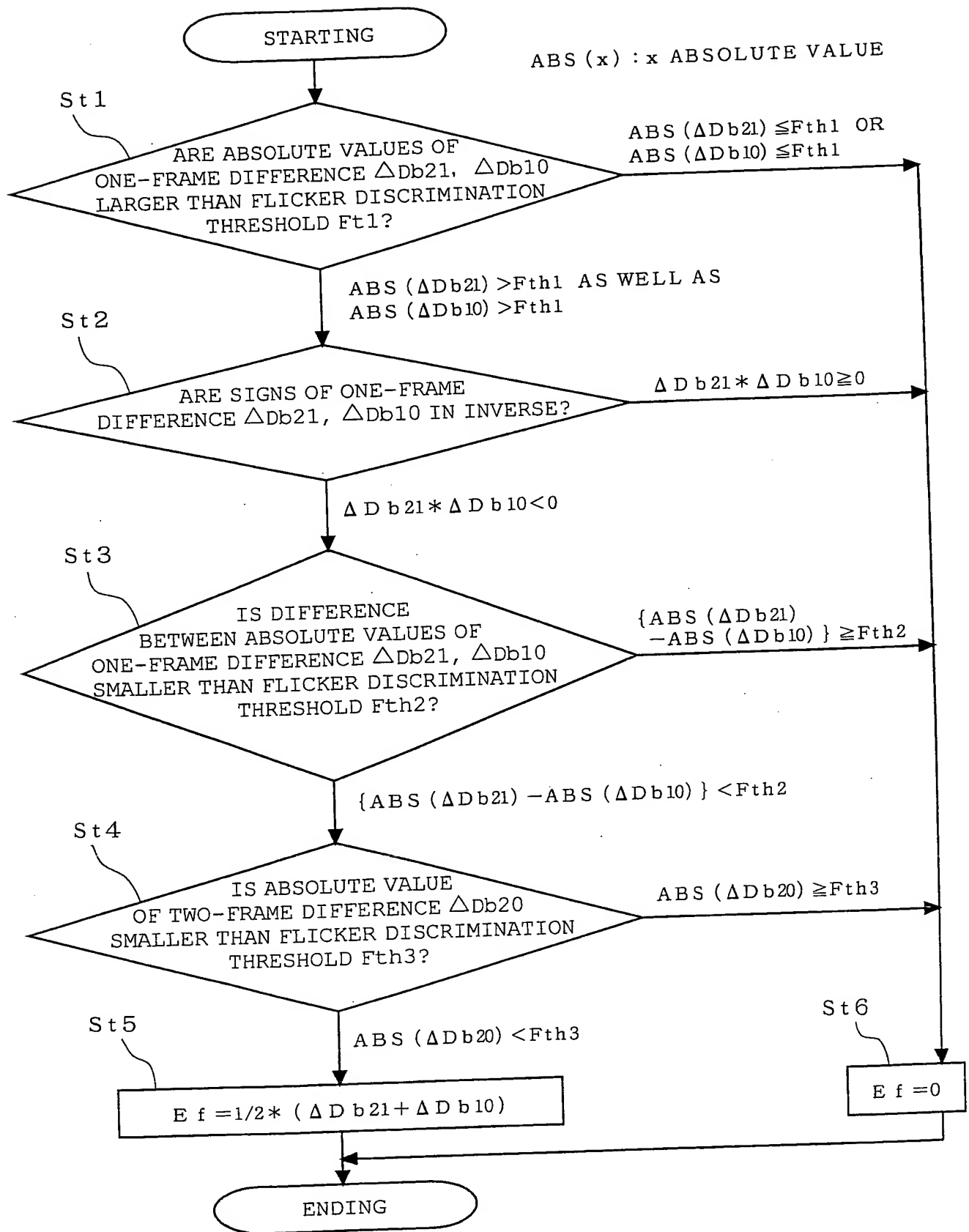
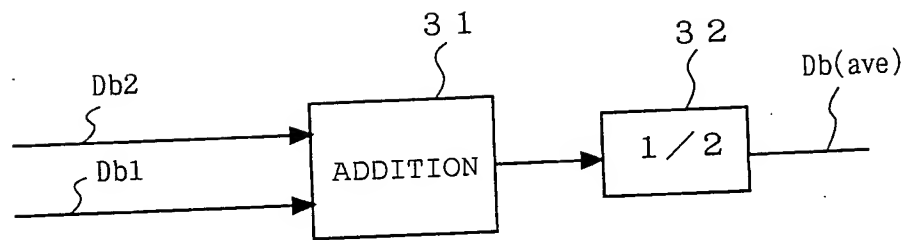
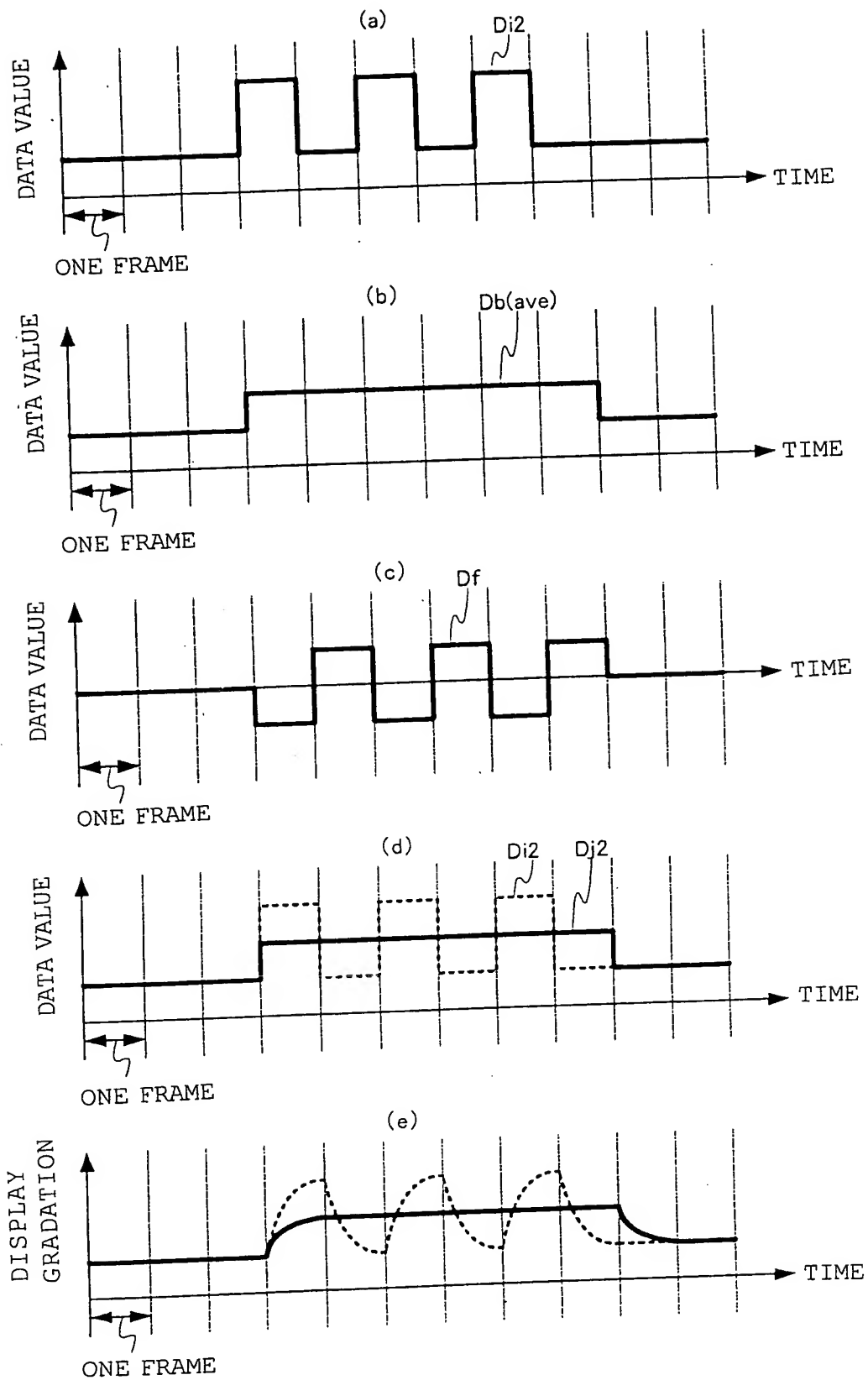


Fig. 13

2 1



F i g . 1 4



F i g . 1 5

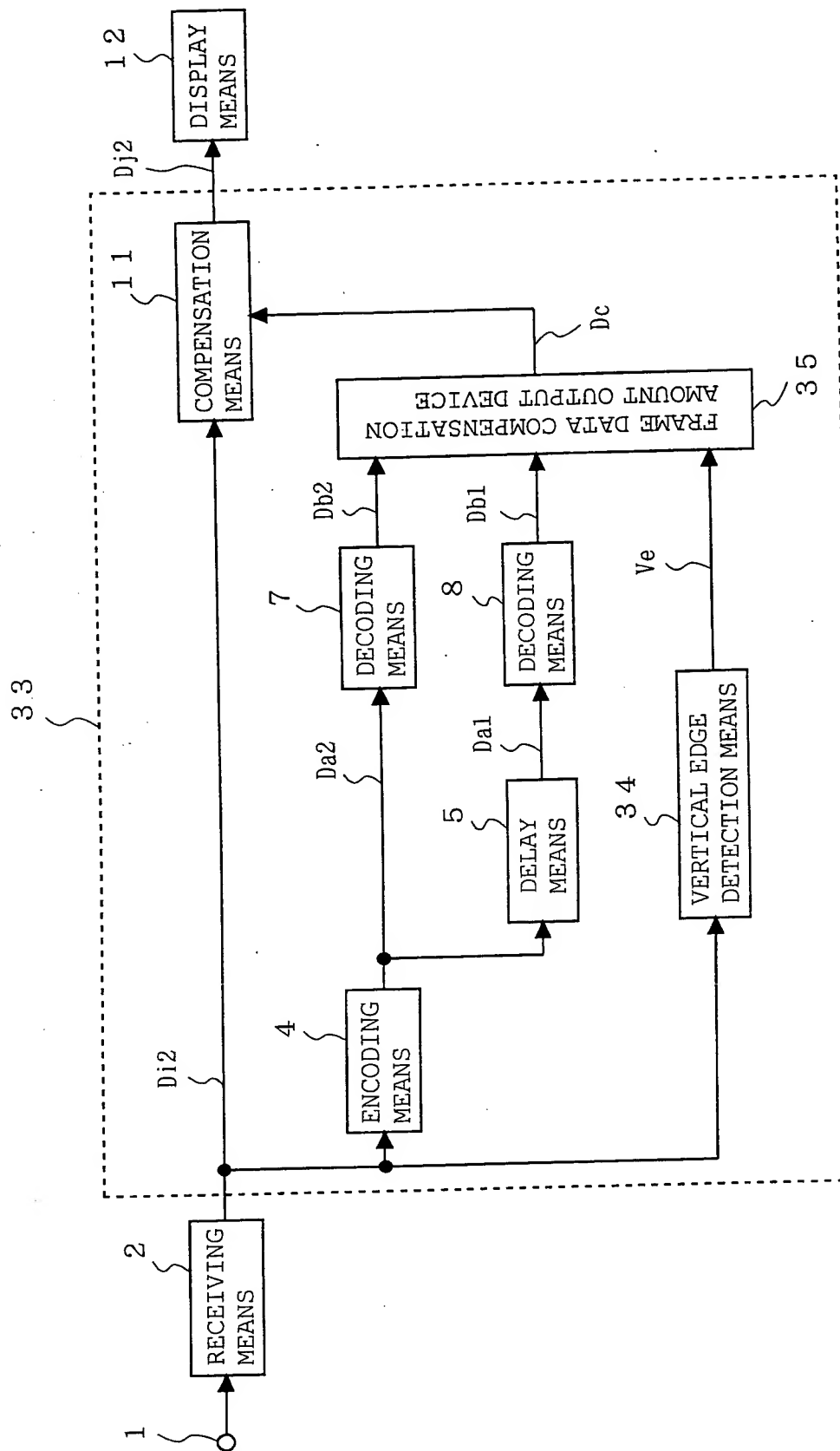
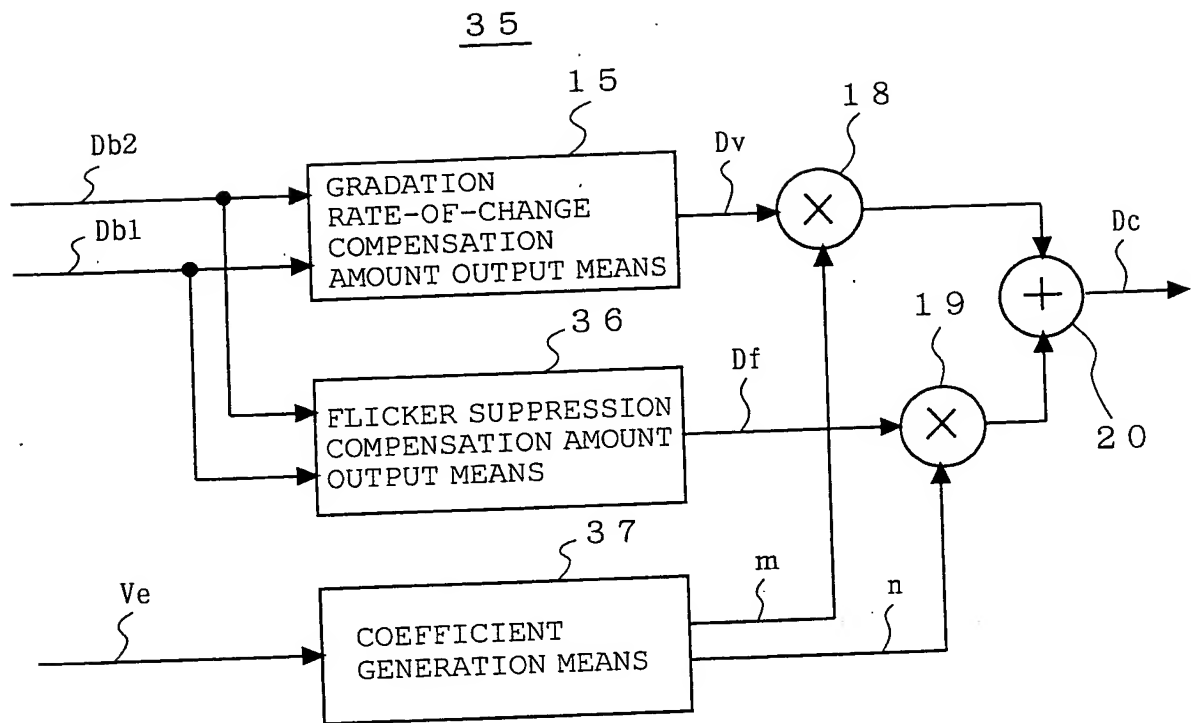
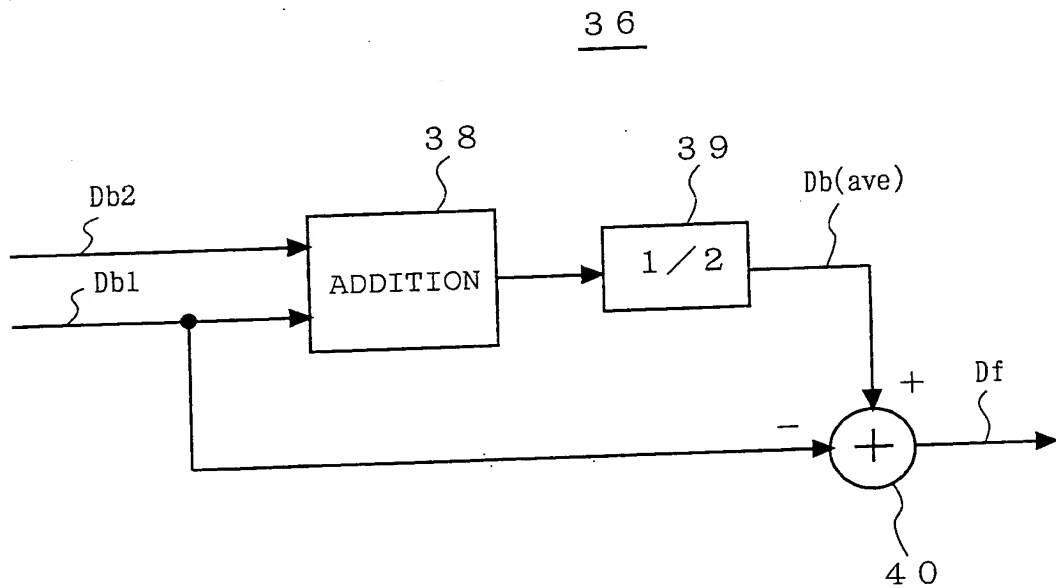


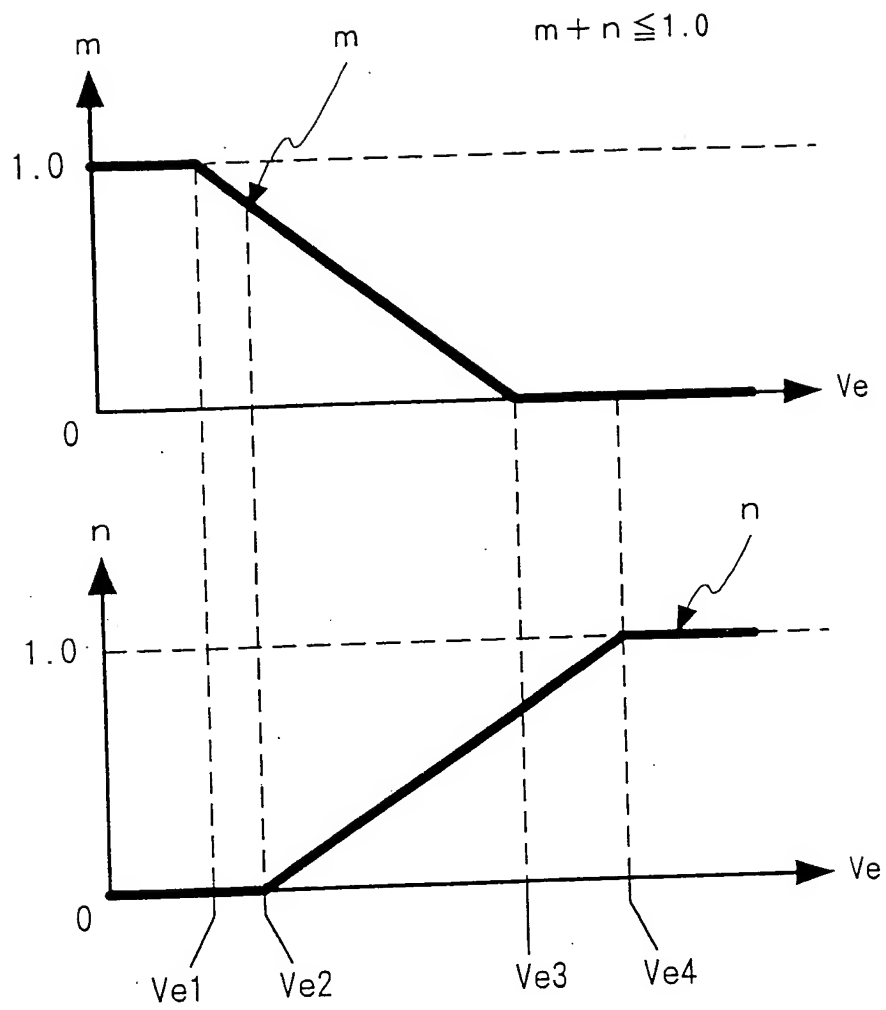
Fig. 16



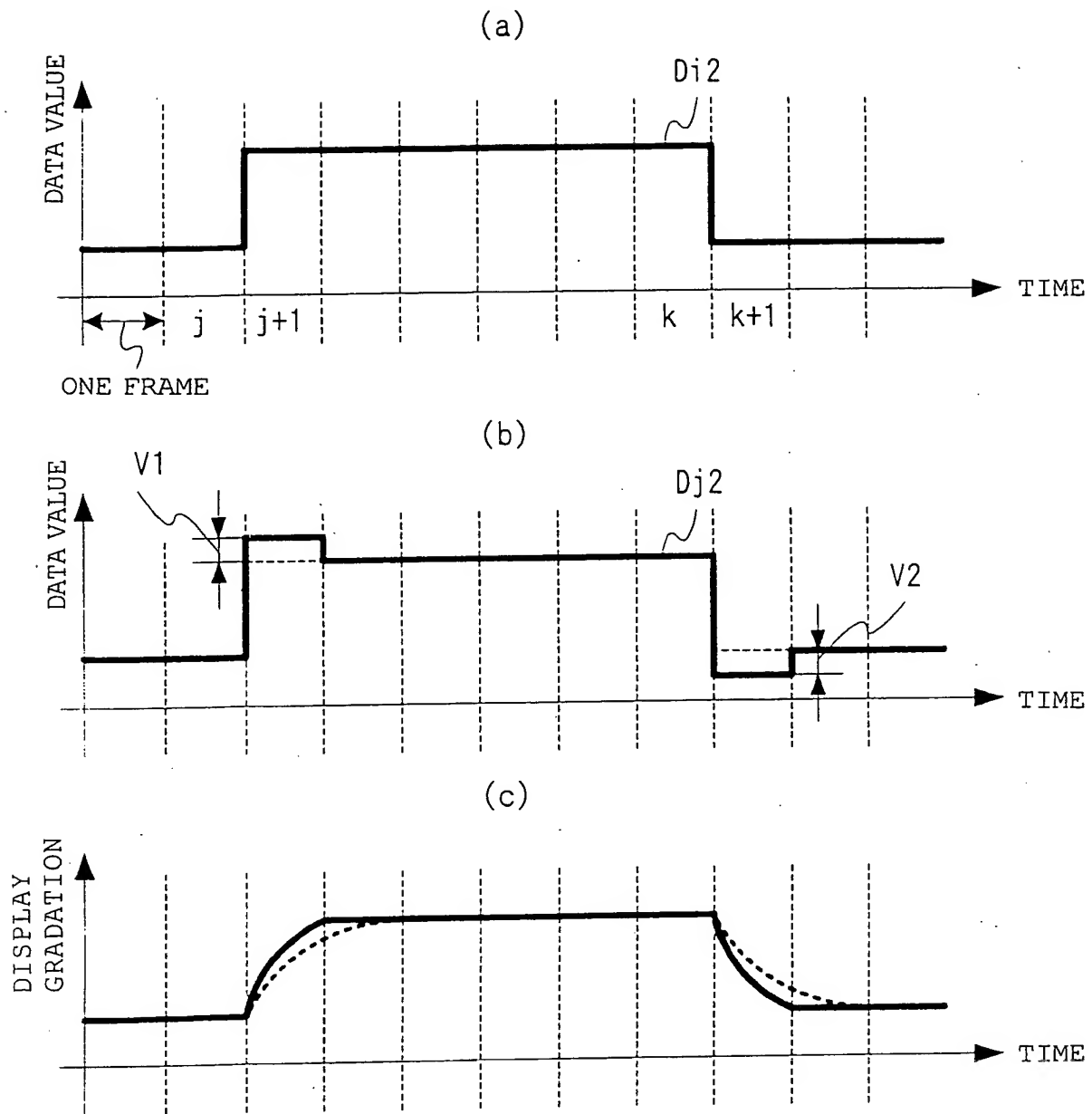
F i g . 17



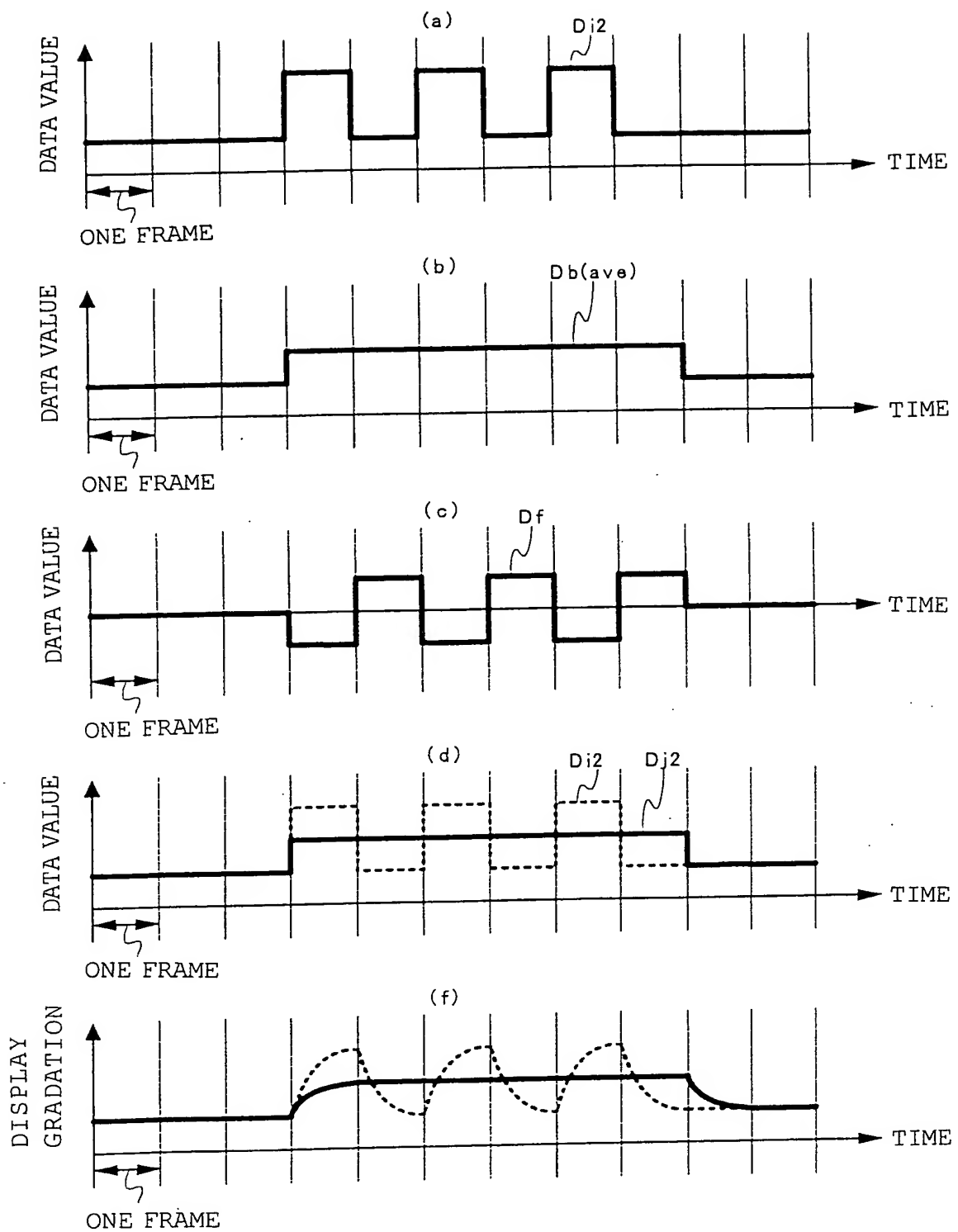
F i g . 18



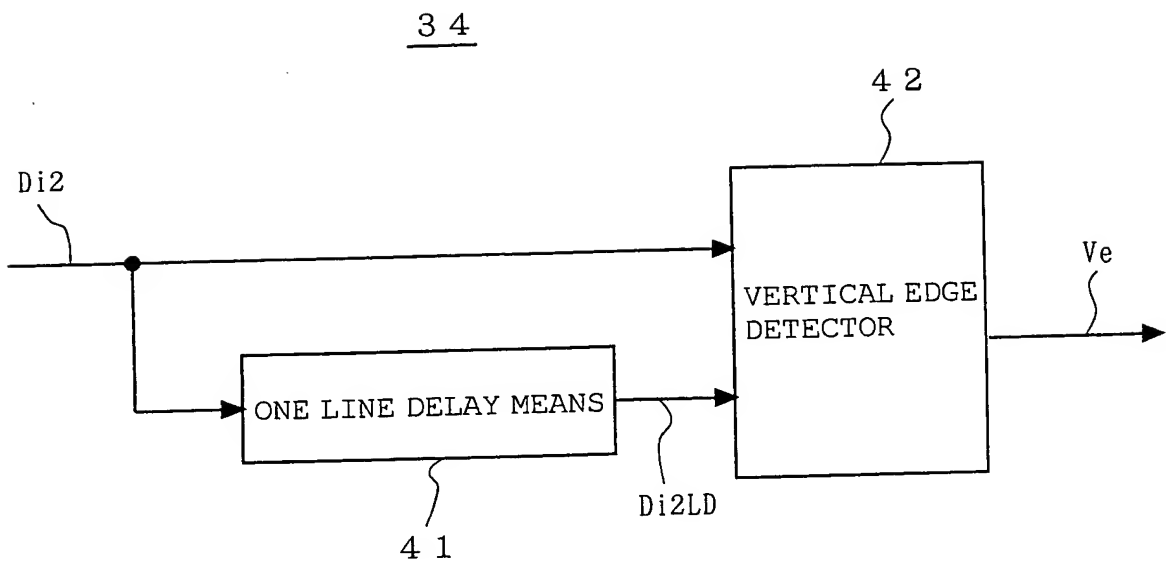
F i g . 1 9



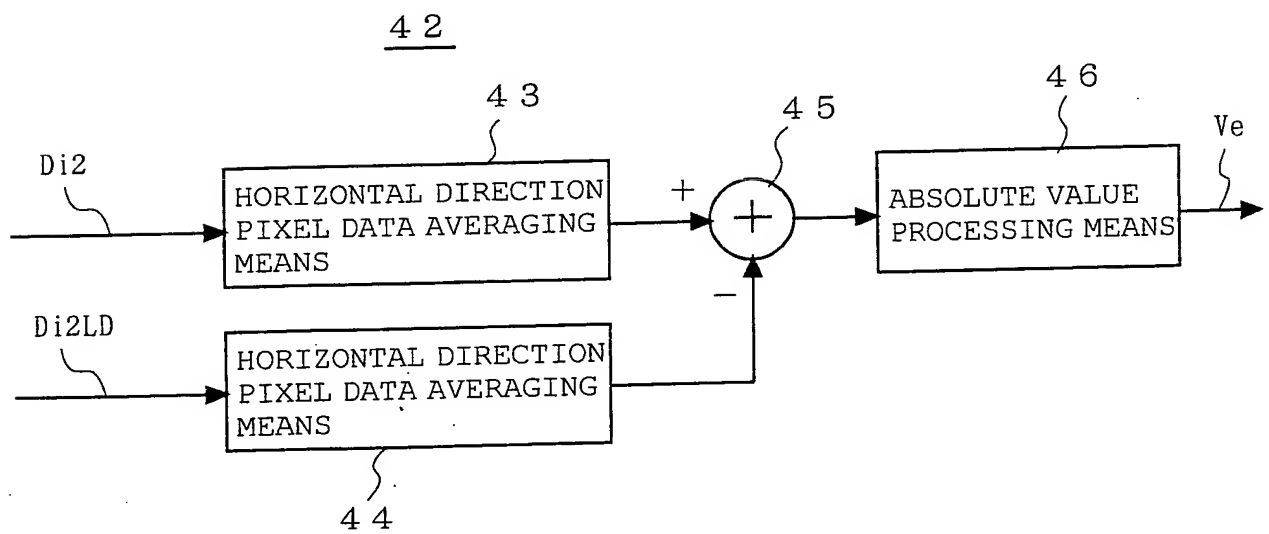
F i g . 2 0



F i g . 2 1



F i g . 2 2



F i g . 2 3

42

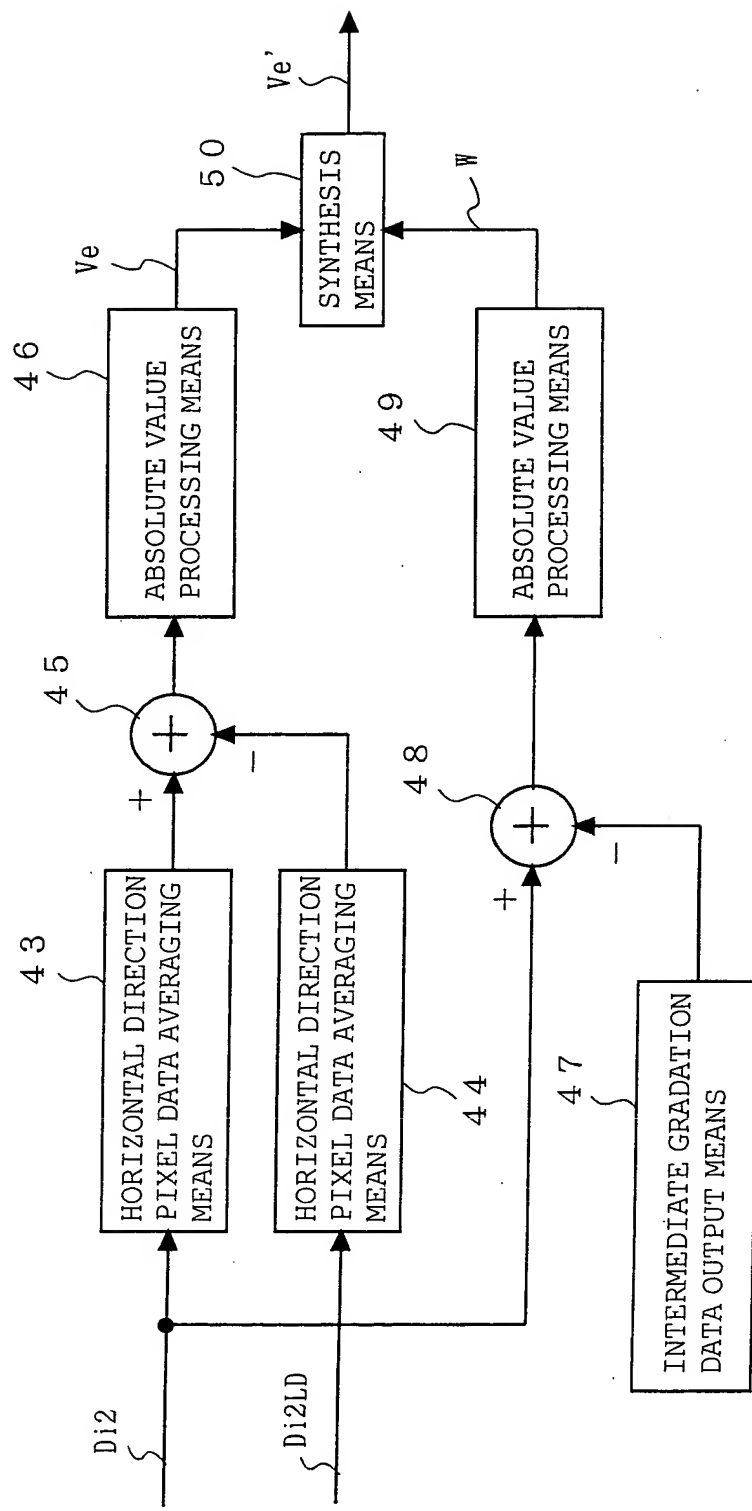
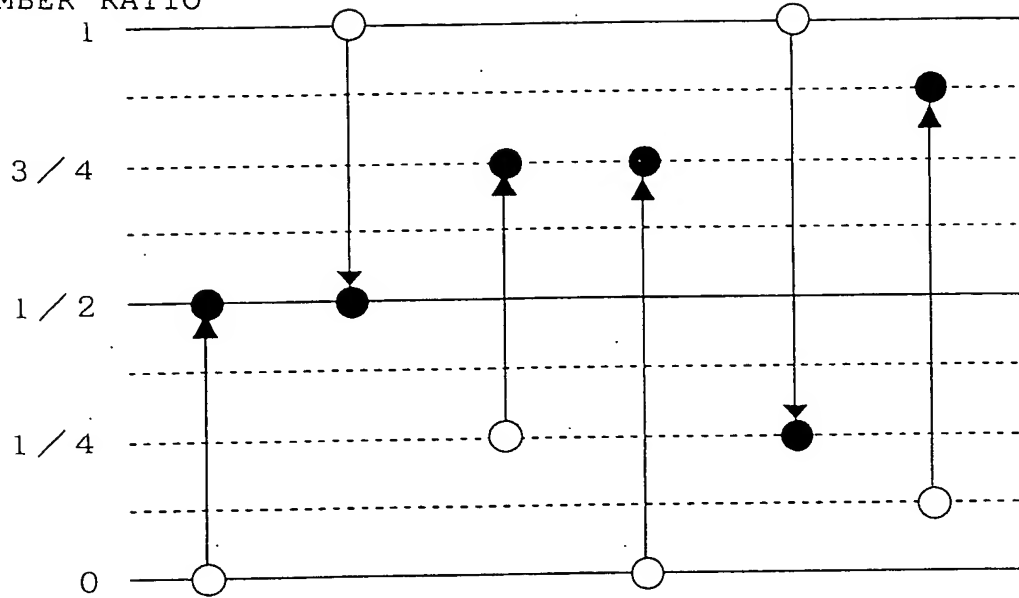


Fig. 24

GRADATION
NUMBER RATIO



	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
V_e	$1/2$	$1/2$	$1/2$	$3/4$	$3/4$	$3/4$
w	0	0	$1/4$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$3/8$
$V_{e'}$	$1/2$	$1/2$	$3/4$	1	1	$9/8$

F i g . 2 5